

Examples of Prevailing Methods and Materials

Materials/Media

Printed materials

- Textbook
- Workbook
- Trade book
- Posters
- Worksheets
- Newspapers/magazines

Computer based materials

- CD-ROM
- Internet
- Interactive software
- Applications
- Graphics

Images

- Photographs
- Drawings
- Timelines
- Graphs
- Charts
- Tables
- Maps

Presentation/student response media

Video	Slides/overheads
Audio (tape/CD)	Pen/pencil
Highlighters	Computer tools
Art supplies	Music

Objects

- Manipulatives

Methods/Teacher and Student Activities

Information presentation method

- Chalk/white board
- Overheads
- Lecture
- Printed notes/outlines
- Handouts

Learning context

- Small-group discussion
- Large-group discussion
- Independent reading
- In-class assignment
- Homework

Instructional formats

- Small-group instruction
- Individual seatwork
- Lecture
- Collaborative learning
- 1-to-1 instruction
- Hands-on activities

Project/presentation formats

Term paper/research paper	Group project
Oral presentation	Handwritten paper
Drawing/diagram	Oral reading
Three dimensional project	
Graphic presentation	

Student research

- Library research
- Online research
- Data collection
- Interviews